

**Effective 5/10/2016**

**53A-1-1402 Definitions.**

As used in this part:

- (1) "Adult student" means a student who:
  - (a) is at least 18 years old;
  - (b) is an emancipated student; or
  - (c) qualifies under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Improvements Act of 2001, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 11431 et seq.
- (2) "Aggregate data" means data that:
  - (a) are totaled and reported at the group, cohort, school, school district, region, or state level with at least 10 individuals in the level;
  - (b) do not reveal personally identifiable student data; and
  - (c) are collected in accordance with board rule.
- (3)
  - (a) "Biometric identifier" means a:
    - (i) retina or iris scan;
    - (ii) fingerprint;
    - (iii) human biological sample used for valid scientific testing or screening; or
    - (iv) scan of hand or face geometry.
  - (b) "Biometric identifier" does not include:
    - (i) a writing sample;
    - (ii) a written signature;
    - (iii) a voiceprint;
    - (iv) a photograph;
    - (v) demographic data; or
    - (vi) a physical description, such as height, weight, hair color, or eye color.
- (4) "Biometric information" means information, regardless of how the information is collected, converted, stored, or shared:
  - (a) based on an individual's biometric identifier; and
  - (b) used to identify the individual.
- (5) "Board" means the State Board of Education.
- (6) "Cumulative disciplinary record" means disciplinary student data that is part of a cumulative record.
- (7) "Cumulative record" means physical or electronic information that the education entity intends:
  - (a) to store in a centralized location for 12 months or more; and
  - (b) for the information to follow the student through the public education system.
- (8) "Data authorization" means written authorization to collect or share a student's student data, from:
  - (a) the student's parent, if the student is not an adult student; or
  - (b) the student, if the student is an adult student.
- (9) "Data governance plan" means an education entity's comprehensive plan for managing education data that:
  - (a) incorporates reasonable data industry best practices to maintain and protect student data and other education-related data;
  - (b) provides for necessary technical assistance, training, support, and auditing;
  - (c) describes the process for sharing student data between an education entity and another person;
  - (d) describes the process for an adult student or parent to request that data be expunged; and

- (e) is published annually and available on the education entity's website.
- (10) "Education entity" means:
  - (a) the board;
  - (b) a local school board;
  - (c) a charter school governing board;
  - (d) a school district;
  - (e) a charter school;
  - (f) the Utah Schools for the Deaf and the Blind; or
  - (g) for purposes of implementing the School Readiness Initiative described in Chapter 1b, Part 1, School Readiness Initiative Act, the School Readiness Board created in Section 53A-1b-103.
- (11) "Expunge" means to seal or permanently delete data, as described in board rule made under Section 53A-1-1407.
- (12) "External application" means a general audience:
  - (a) application;
  - (b) piece of software;
  - (c) website; or
  - (d) service.
- (13) "Individualized education program" or "IEP" means a written statement:
  - (a) for a student with a disability; and
  - (b) that is developed, reviewed, and revised in accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.
- (14) "Internal application" means an Internet website, online service, online application, mobile application, or software, if the Internet website, online service, online application, mobile application, or software is subject to a third-party contractor's contract with an education entity.
- (15) "Local education agency" or "LEA" means:
  - (a) a school district;
  - (b) a charter school;
  - (c) the Utah Schools for the Deaf and the Blind; or
  - (d) for purposes of implementing the School Readiness Initiative described in Chapter 1b, Part 1, School Readiness Initiative Act, the School Readiness Board created in Section 53A-1b-103.
- (16) "Metadata dictionary" means a complete list of an education entity's student data elements and other education-related data elements, that:
  - (a) defines and discloses all data collected, used, stored, and shared by the education entity, including:
    - (i) who uses a data element within an education entity and how a data element is used within an education entity;
    - (ii) if a data element is shared externally, who uses the data element externally and how a data element is shared externally;
    - (iii) restrictions on the use of a data element; and
    - (iv) parent and student rights to a data element;
  - (b) designates student data elements as:
    - (i) necessary student data; or
    - (ii) optional student data;
  - (c) designates student data elements as required by state or federal law; and
  - (d) without disclosing student data or security information, is displayed on the education entity's website.
- (17) "Necessary student data" means data required by state statute or federal law to conduct the regular activities of an education entity, including:

- (a) name;
  - (b) date of birth;
  - (c) sex;
  - (d) parent contact information;
  - (e) custodial parent information;
  - (f) contact information;
  - (g) a student identification number;
  - (h) local, state, and national assessment results or an exception from taking a local, state, or national assessment;
  - (i) courses taken and completed, credits earned, and other transcript information;
  - (j) course grades and grade point average;
  - (k) grade level and expected graduation date or graduation cohort;
  - (l) degree, diploma, credential attainment, and other school exit information;
  - (m) attendance and mobility;
  - (n) drop-out data;
  - (o) immunization record or an exception from an immunization record;
  - (p) race;
  - (q) ethnicity;
  - (r) tribal affiliation;
  - (s) remediation efforts;
  - (t) an exception from a vision screening required under Section 53A-11-203 or information collected from a vision screening required under Section 53A-11-203;
  - (u) information related to the Utah Registry of Autism and Developmental Disabilities, described in Section 26-7-4;
  - (v) student injury information;
  - (w) a cumulative disciplinary record created and maintained as described in Section 53A-1-1407;
  - (x) juvenile delinquency records;
  - (y) English language learner status; and
  - (z) child find and special education evaluation data related to initiation of an IEP.
- (18)
- (a) "Optional student data" means student data that is not:
    - (i) necessary student data; or
    - (ii) student data that an education entity may not collect under Section 53A-1-1406.
  - (b) "Optional student data" includes:
    - (i) information that is:
      - (A) related to an IEP or needed to provide special needs services; and
      - (B) not necessary student data;
    - (ii) biometric information; and
    - (iii) information that is not necessary student data and that is required for a student to participate in a federal or other program.
- (19) "Parent" means a student's parent or legal guardian.
- (20)
- (a) "Personally identifiable student data" means student data that identifies or is used by the holder to identify a student.
  - (b) "Personally identifiable student data" includes:
    - (i) a student's first and last name;
    - (ii) the first and last name of a student's family member;
    - (iii) a student's or a student's family's home or physical address;

- (iv) a student's email address or other online contact information;
  - (v) a student's telephone number;
  - (vi) a student's social security number;
  - (vii) a student's biometric identifier;
  - (viii) a student's health or disability data;
  - (ix) a student's education entity student identification number;
  - (x) a student's social media user name and password or alias;
  - (xi) if associated with personally identifiable student data, the student's persistent identifier, including:
    - (A) a customer number held in a cookie; or
    - (B) a processor serial number;
  - (xii) a combination of a student's last name or photograph with other information that together permits a person to contact the student online;
  - (xiii) information about a student or a student's family that a person collects online and combines with other personally identifiable student data to identify the student; and
  - (xiv) other information that is linked to a specific student that would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have first-hand knowledge of the student, to identify the student with reasonable certainty.
- (21) "School official" means an employee or agent of an education entity, if the education entity has authorized the employee or agent to request or receive student data on behalf of the education entity.
- (22)
- (a) "Student data" means information about a student at the individual student level.
  - (b) "Student data" does not include aggregate or de-identified data.
- (23) "Student data disclosure statement" means a student data disclosure statement described in Section 53A-1-1406.
- (24) "Student data manager" means:
- (a) the state student data officer; or
  - (b) an individual designated as a student data manager by an education entity under Section 53A-1-1404.
- (25) "Targeted advertising" means advertising to a student on an internal or external application, if the advertisement is based on information or student data the third-party contractor collected or received under the third-party contractor's contract with an education entity.
- (26) "Third-party contractor" means a person who:
- (a) is not an education entity; and
  - (b) pursuant to a contract with an education entity, collects or receives student data in order to provide a product or service, as described in the contract, if the product or service is not related to school photography, yearbooks, graduation announcements, or a similar product or service.

Enacted by Chapter 221, 2016 General Session